

CITY UNIVERSITY LONDON Design

Drawing procedure

- Accurate drawings
- Methodical approach
- Neat and clean

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Drawing procedure 2

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Dimensioning basics

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Dimension elements

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Symbols & Sizes

TEXT HEIGHT 3mm

3mm or .125"

Use guidelines for hand drawings

Depth

Width

R Radius

Height

Ø Diameter

Filled Closed Open

Angle

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Positioning of dimensions

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Positioning of dimensions

Baseline

Superimposed Coordinate

Chain

Combined

(aux)

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Positioning of dimensions

Staggered dimensions

Baseline or Datum Dimensions

Datum surface for horizontal dimensions (X)

Datum surface for vertical dimensions (Y)

Origin (0,0)

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Some dimensioning rules

(A) Yes (B) Not

Centerline used as an extension line

(A) No! (B) Yes

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Circular patterns

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Circular patterns

4X $\varnothing .375$

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Radii & Diameters

$\varnothing 40$ (Correct)

$\varnothing 40$ (Incorrect)

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Geometric breakdown technique

(A) Correct contour dimensioning

Not

(B) Incorrect contour dimensioning

Ø SIZE

2X Ø SIZE

Dimensioning procedure

Step 1

Step 2

Step 3

Step 4

Alternate Method

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Some general rules

Do not over dimension

A. Correct

B. Avoid

Dimension the most descriptive view

Preferred

Avoid

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Symbols for drilling operations

Counterbore or spotface symbol

Countersink symbol

Diameter symbol

Square symbol

Depth symbol

Ø 10
U Ø 20
T 8

Ø 10
v Ø 20 X 90°

Ø 10
U Ø 20
T 2

Ø 30
T 20

Counterbore

Countersink

Spotface

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Dimensioning countersinks, figures (a) (b) and (c); counterbores, figures (d), (e) and (f); and spotfaces, figures (g) and (h)

Ø 7 CSK AT 90° TO Ø 12

90°

Ø 12

Ø 7

Ø 7 CBORE Ø 16 x 8

± 0.05

Ø 8

CBORE Ø 16 x 8

90°

Ø 16

5.2

Ø 7

Ø 32

0.35-0.2

Ø 20

Ø 20 SFACE Ø 25

Ø 12 SFACE Ø 25

Dimensioning countersinks, figures (a) (b) and (c); counterbores, figures (d), (e) and (f); and spotfaces, figures (g) and (h)

Dimensioning chamfers

1.5 x 45°

0.8 x 45°

Ø 38

45°

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Representing external thread

IMPERFECT THREADS (RUNOUT)

EFFECTIVE LENGTH

30°

45°

Ø DIA

(a) external thread: side and end view

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Representing internal threads

(c) internal thread: outside view

(d) internal thread: sectional view

(e) internal thread: end view

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Representing threads in assembly

(a) threads in assembly

(c) square thread

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Representing bolted assembly

(b) assembly of a stud in a blind hole

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How to dimension threads

(a) External

(b) External

(c) Internal

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Dimensioning slots

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Key ways

(a) Keyway in a parallel hub

(b) Keyway in a shaft for a BS rectangular key

(c) Keyway at end of shaft for a BS rectangular key

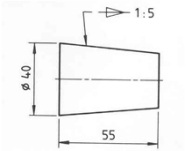
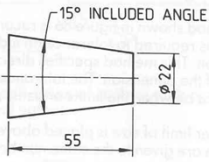
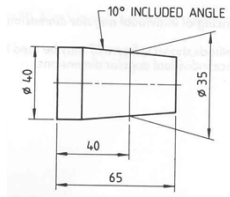
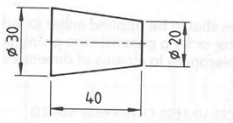
(d) Woodruff keyway (in a tapered shaft)

Keyseat

Keyway

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Dimensioning tapered features



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