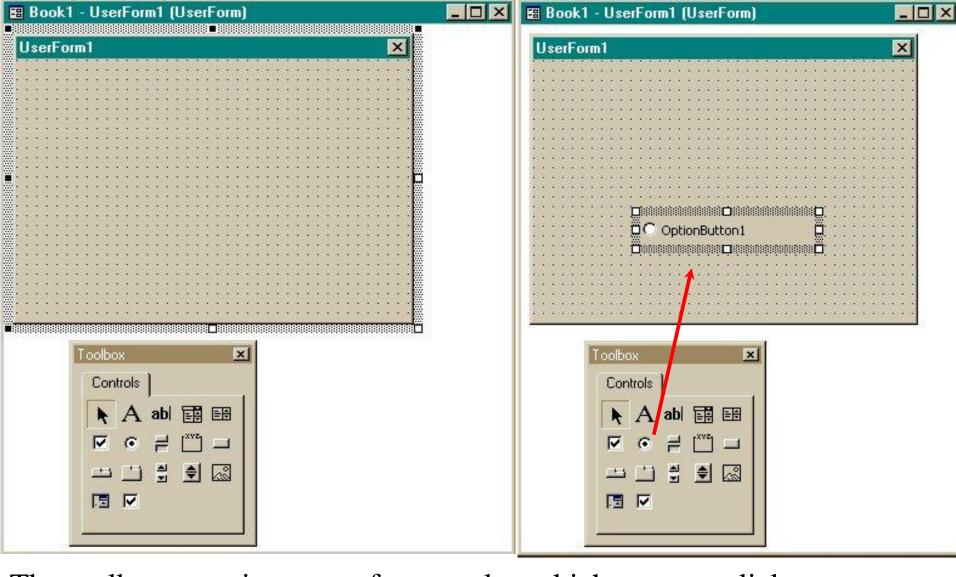
Customized User Forms (CUF)

- ➤ <u>CUF</u> are user defined dialog boxes (similar to MsgBox and InputBox, but far more flexible)
 - CUF can be used to display, enter and modify informations to the Excel worksheet as well as to the VBA program
 - Expl.: most standard windows dialog boxes, such as setup windows, wizard windows etc.

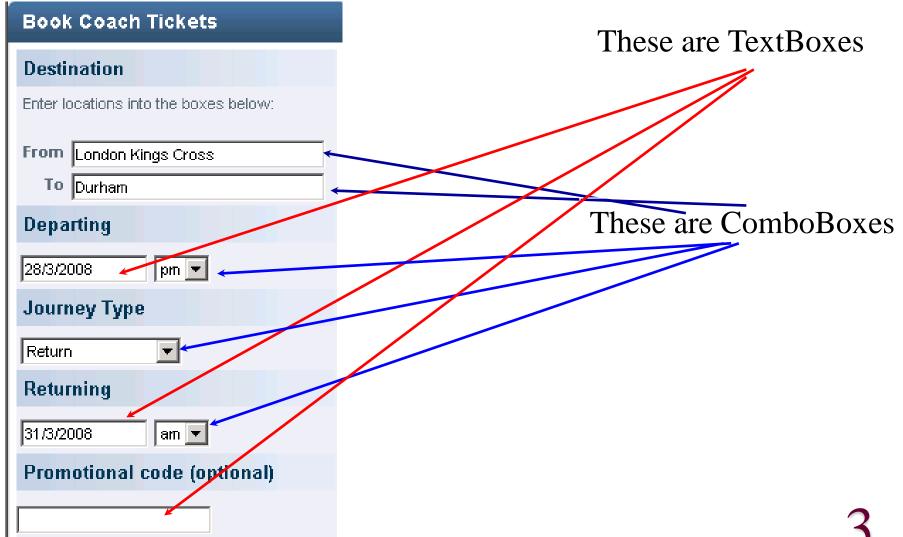
Creating and designing a CUF:

- i) open the user form inside the VB editor
 - select Insert → UserForm →
 - ⇒ a new user form object with the default name "UserForm1" is created
 - if the UserForm is not visible: select View → Toolbox →



The toolbox contains a set of «controls» which you can click on and drag into the Userform. They include Optionbuttons, Textboxes, Labels, Listboxes etc.

CUFs are employed very often in web-pages through which you can choose and buy products. For example if you try to buy train tickets from National Express you will find the following:



Departing

From: To: London Durham

Fri 28 March 08

<u>View am only View full day</u>

Departs	Arrives	Duration	Changes	Details	Facilities	funfares?	Select	
12:30	19:05	6hrs 35min	0	<u>View</u>	WC		$-\circ$	
16.00	20.25	Ab 05:-		Ui				\
16:00	22:35	6hrs 35min	U	view	WC		\sim	1
23:30	05:25	Ebra EEmin		View				
23:30	29 Mar 08	5hrs 55min	U	view	WC		\sim	1

Previous day Next day

These are Option Buttons

Fare type	Fare	Select
<u>Standard Advance Return</u> (Amendable, non-refundable)	£35.00	0
Standard Return (Amendable, refundable)	£44.50	C

Additional Products

This is a Check Box

£1.00 will be added for insurance cover.

If you do not require insurance, please uncheck the box.

- ii) add controls to the user form
 - from the toolbox drag and drop the icon of a particular control to the UserForm
 - move and resize the control
 - possible options for CUF controls:
 - A Label \equiv A Text added to the CUF to provide general information.
 - Arr CommandButton Arr A button that initiates an action.
 - TextBox \equiv A box in which you can type text. The text can be linked to a cell on the worksheet.
 - ListBox \equiv A box that contains a list of items. The text can be linked to a cell on the worksheet
 - Combo box = A text box with a drop-down list box.

 You can either type or select a choice in the box.

 The text can be linked to cells on the worksheet. 5

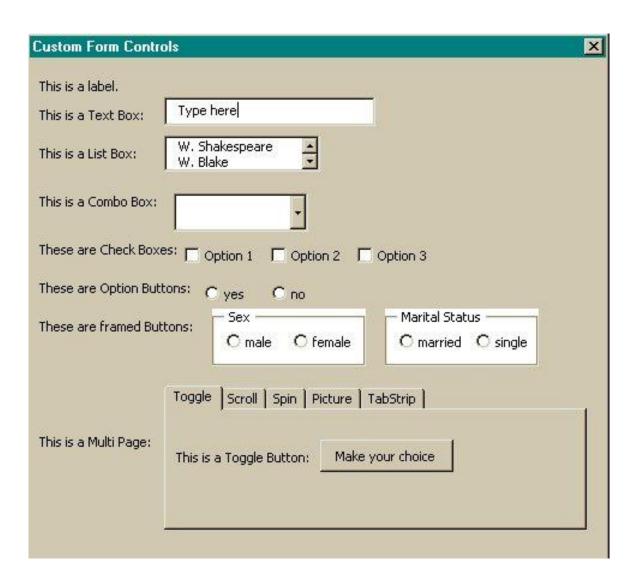
- Check Box \equiv An option you can turn on or off by selecting or clearing it. More than one check box selected at a time is possible.
- Option Button ≡ A button used to select only one of a group of options.
- Frame \equiv A panel in which groups of related controls are organized.
- ScrollBar ≡ A control that scrolls through a range of values when you click the scroll arrows or when you drag the scroll box.

 SpinButton ≡ A button that can be attached to a cell or a text box.
- Selecting the up arrow increases the value and selecting the down arrow decreases the value.

 MultiPage

 A page that allows you to organize controls in form
- of several pages.

 TabStrip ≡ Displays Tabs you can use to organize other controls.
- Toggle button \equiv A button that remains pressed in when selected, and then releases when it is clicked again.
- RefEdit ≡ Enables you to select a range in the worksheet.
- Image \equiv A control that embeds a picture into a form.



iii) once you have added the desired controls to the userform, you can modify and adjust some of their features by using the Properties Window.

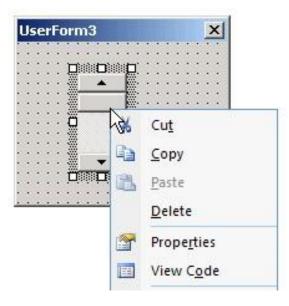
- depending on the selected control, the Properties Window contains various types of properties (see examples)

- if the Properties Window is not visible:

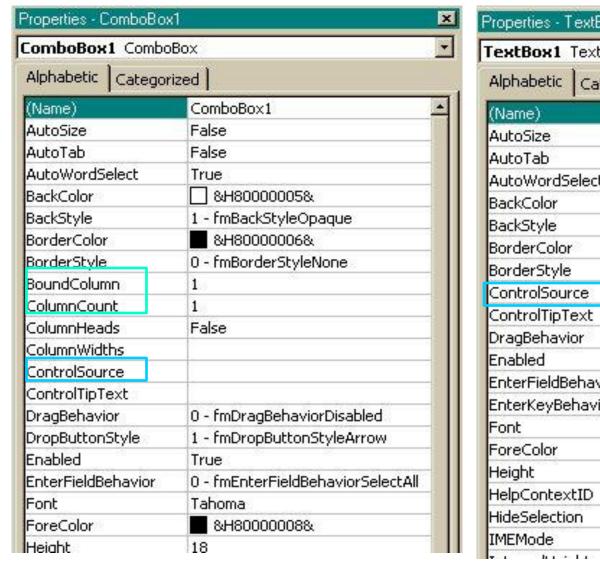
select View in the VBA editor→ Properties Window →

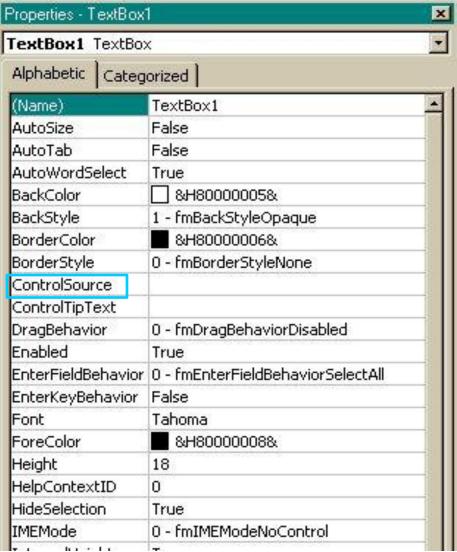
or right-click on the corresponding control and select

properties

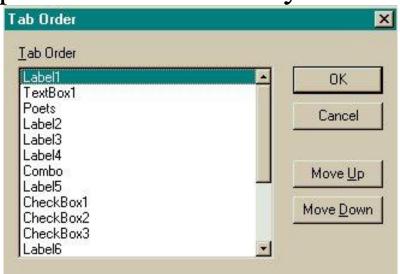


The properties windows for a Combobox and a Textbox looks like this:



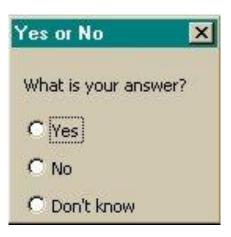


- iv) check and modify the tab order
 - the tab order is the sequence in which the controls receive the focus
 - inside the VBA editor select View → TabOrder →
 - ⇒ a window displaying the controls in a particular order opens
 - with "Move up" or "Move down" you can change this order



- v) associate aVBA-code to the userform
 - inside the VBA editor select View → Code → (or simply double-click on the form or on a particular control)
 - write now the code

Expl.:



Create a CUF with title Yes or No and a label saying "What is your answer?" The form should contain three OptionButtons with text: "Yes", "No", "Don't know". When "Yes" is selected write "Y" into the cell "D10", when "No" is selected, write "N" in the same cell and for "Don't know" write 0 in the same cell and open a message box prompting the user to decide!

Once you have created the Userform with all the desired controls and written the code, you can run it as for any other subroutine

- open a user form
- add a label with text "What is your answer?"
- add three OptionButtons with specified test
- change the caption in the UserForm Properties Window to "Yes or No"
- -view the code of the UserForm (by clicking on the form), it will say
- Private Sub UserForm_Click()

End Sub

- · "private" means the procedure can only be used in the current workbook
- · "Click" indicates which event will run this code
 (in the Code window there is a ListBox which offers
 other possibilities, such as "DblClick", etc.)

```
- complete the code as follows
   Private Sub UserForm_Click()
      If OptionButton1.Value=true Then
          Range("D10"). Value = "Y"
      ElseIf OptionButton2. Value=true Then
          Range("D10"). Value = "N"
      ElseIf OptionButton3. Value=true Then
          Range("D10"). Value = 0
          ret=MsgBox("Decide! Yes or No!")
      End If
   End Sub
· OptionButton1, OptionButton2, OptionButton3 are the names of
```

the OptionButtons. Depending on whether the Option is selected or not they are returned as "True" or "False", respectively.